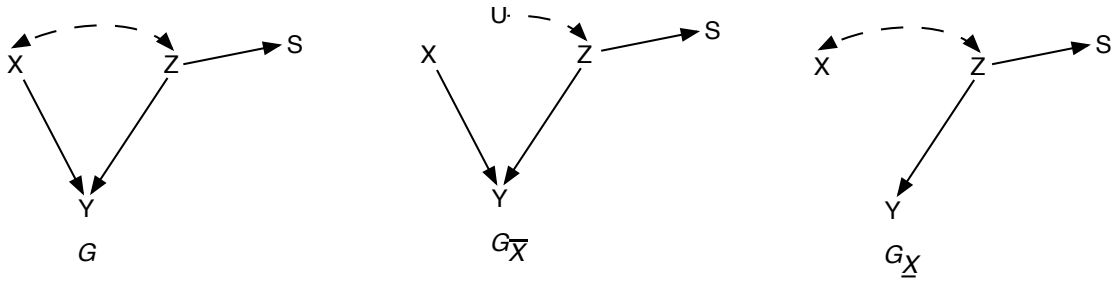


Ralph's technology sampling selection

This is a continuation of Ralph's technology where we explicitly address potential sampling selection bias.

The DAGs below reflect the sampling selection employed by management where S is an indicator variable either zero or one representing exclusion or inclusion in the sample.



13. How does this alter the above analysis? (hint: does the back-door adjustment apply and, if so, what is the source for $\Pr(z)$?)