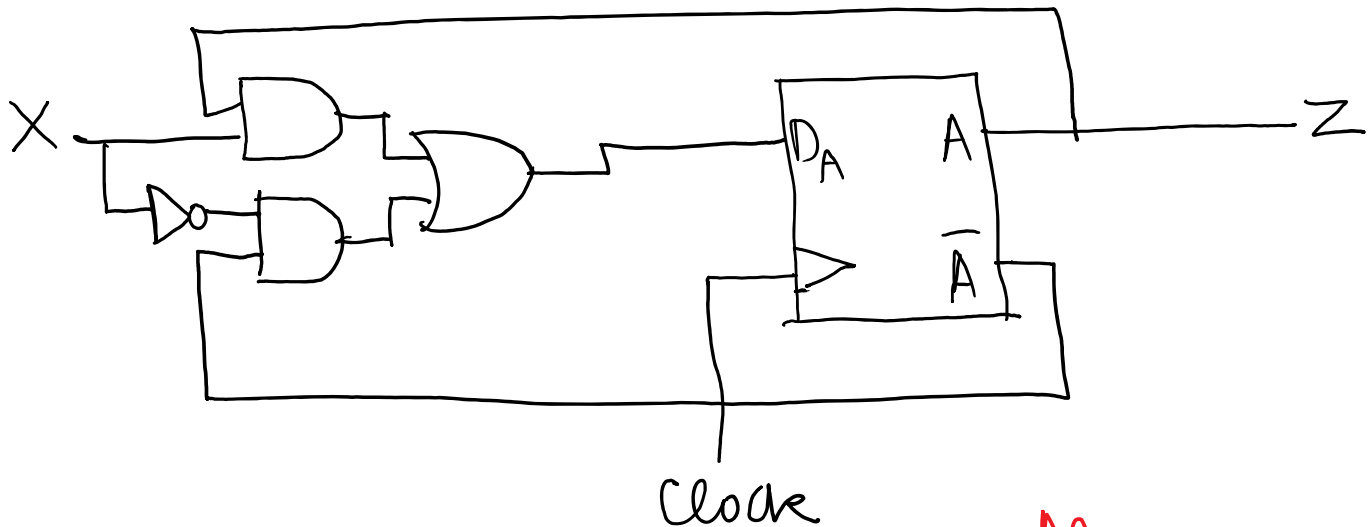


**MT2 Solutions ECE2060 Sp 2022**

**Problem 1 (30 points):** Consider the circuit in the figure below.

- Is this a Mele or Moore machine?
- Draw the state graph corresponding to this circuit



$$D_A = AX + \bar{A}\bar{X}$$

$$Z = A$$

Output does not depend on input

Moore Machine

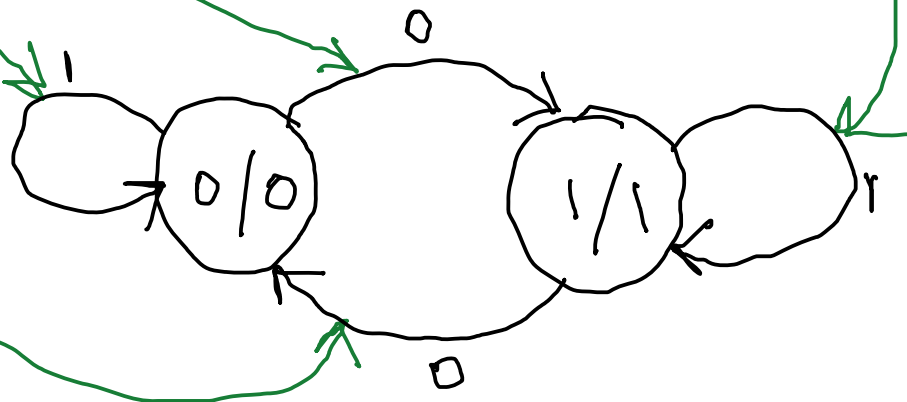
Space for Problem 1 solution ....

A	X	$D_A$	$A^+$	Z
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

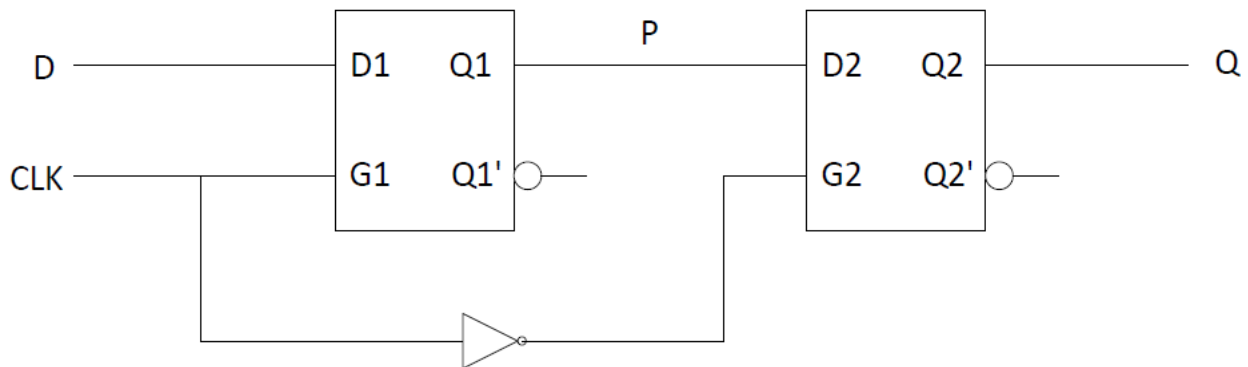
$$D_A = AX + \bar{A}\bar{X}$$

$$A^+ = D_A$$

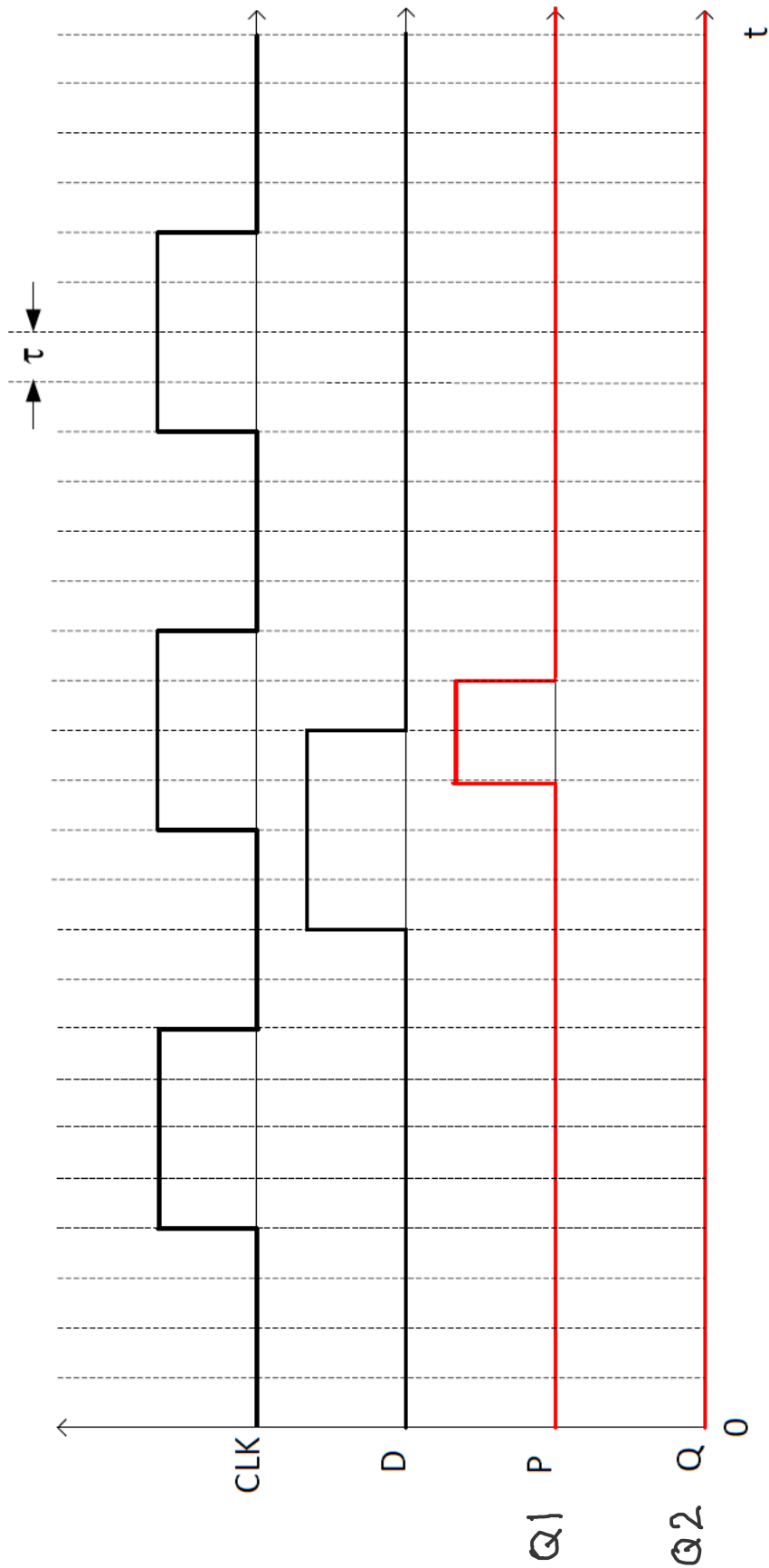
$$Z = A$$



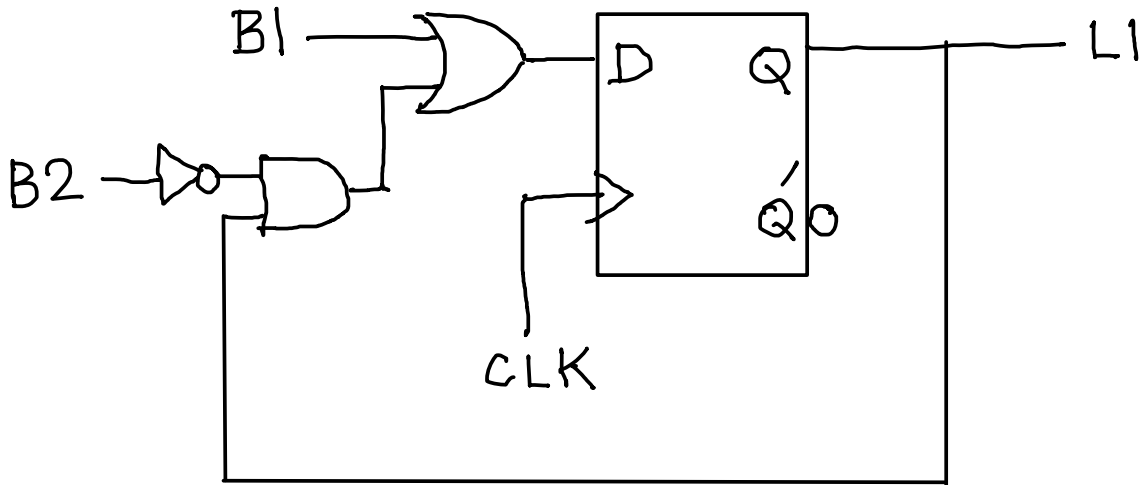
**Problem 2 (35 points):** Consider the circuit in the figure below containing two **gated D latches**. Given the timing diagrams of CLK and D in the graph on the next page, complete the timing diagrams for Q1 and Q2. Consider that the latches have a delay of  $\tau$  and the not-gate has zero delay. Assume that Q1 = 0 at t = 0.  
**Note:** The two components in this circuit are **Gated D-Latches**, not D Flip-Flops.



Space for Problem 2 solution ....



**Problem 3 (35 points):** Consider the circuit in the figure below containing a D Flip-Flop. Given the timing diagrams of CLK, B1 and B2 in the graph given on the next page, complete the timing diagrams for D and Q. Consider that the Flip-Flop has a delay of  $\tau$  and the gates have zero delay. Assume  $Q = 0$  at  $t = 0$ .



Easier to do the timing diagram by figuring out the state table first

$$D = B1 + \overline{B2} \cdot Q \quad Q^+ = D$$

Q	B1	B2	D	$Q^+$	L1
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

$L1 = Q$

$B1 + \overline{B2}$

Space for Problem 3 solution ....

Q	B1	B2	D	$Q^+$	$L_1$
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

