REFERENCES

Air Resources Board. 2011. Overview of ARB Emissions Trading Program. California Environmental Protection Agency. Accessed at http://www.arb.ca.gov/newsrel/2011/cap_trade_overview.pdf

Air Resources Board. 2013. The Linked Cap-and-Trade Programs. California Environmental Protection Agency. Accessed at

http://www.arb.ca.gov/cc/capandtrade/linkage/linkage_fact_sheet.pdf

Baird, Julia. 2014. A Carbon Tax's Ignoble End: Why Tony Abbot Axed Australia's Carbon Tax. The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/2014/07/25/opinion/julia-baird-why-tony-abbott-axed-australias-carbon-tax.html?_r=0

Beaty, Ross, Richard Lipsey, and Stewart Elgie. 2014. The shocking truth about B.C.'s carbon tax: It works. The Globe and Mail. Accessed at http://www.theglobeandmail.com/globe-debate/the-insidious-truth-about-bcs-carbon-tax-it-works/article19512237/

Behr, Peter. 2010. How the GOP and a Slumping Economy Killed a 'Republican Instrument'. The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/cwire/2010/08/11/11climatewire-how-the-gop-and-a-slumping-economy-killed-a-52437.html?pagewanted=all

Bifera, Lucas. 2013. Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative. Center for Climate and Energy Solutions. Accessed at http://www.c2es.org/docUploads/rggi-brief-12-18-13-updated.pdf

Boehlert, Eric. 2014. How Rupert Murdoch Pushed Australia Into a Climate Change Retreat. Media Matters for America. Accessed at http://mediamatters.org/blog/2014/07/24/how-rupert-murdoch-pushed-australia-into-a-clim/200197

Broder, John. 2009. House Passes Bill to Address Threat of Climate Change. The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/2009/06/27/us/politics/27climate.html?_r=2&hp&

Brulle, Robert J. 2013. New Study Exposes Flood of Dark Money Feeding Climate Change Denial. EcoWatch. Accessed at http://ecowatch.com/2013/12/23/dark-money-feeding-climate-change-denial/

Carbon Pricing Mechanism. 2014. About the carbon pricing mechanism. Australian Government Clean Energy Regulator. Accessed at http://www.cleanenergyregulator.gov.au/Carbon-Pricing-Mechanism/About-the-Mechanism/Pages/default.aspx

Carbon Pricing Mechanism. 2014. Fixed price 2012-14. Australian Government Clean Energy Regulator. Accessed at http://www.cleanenergyregulator.gov.au/Carbon-Pricing-Mechanism/About-the-Mechanism/Fixed-Price-2012-15/Pages/default.aspx

Carbon Pricing Mechanism. 2014. Industry assistance. Australian Government Clean Energy Regulator. Accessed at http://www.cleanenergyregulator.gov.au/Carbon-Pricing-Mechanism/Industry-Assistance/Pages/default.aspx

Carbon Tax Center. 2014. Where Carbon is Taxed. Accessed at http://www.carbontax.org/services/where-carbon-is-taxed/

Clean Energy Future. 2011. Securing a clean energy future: The Australian Government's Climate Change Plan. Australian Government. Accessed at http://large.stanford.edu/courses/2012/ph240/aslani2/docs/CleanEnergyPlan-20120628-3.pdf

Clean Energy Future. 2013. Starting Emissions Trading on 1 July 2014: Policy Summary. Australian Government. Accessed at

http://www.climatechange.gov.au/sites/climatechange/files/files/reducing-carbon/carbon-pricing-policy/cef-policy-summary-moving-ets.PDF

Collins, M., et al. 2013. Long-term Climate Change: Projections, Commitments and Irreversibility. In Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Accessed at http://www.climatechange2013.org/

Congress.gov. H.R.2454 - American Clean Energy and Security Act of 2009. Accessed at https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/2454

Elgie, Stewart, and Jessica McClay. 2013. BC's Carbon Tax Shift After Five Years: An Environmental (and Economic) Success Story. Sustainable Prosperity. Accessed at http://www.sustainableprosperity.ca/dl1026&display

Ellerman, Denny, Frank J. Convery, and Christian de Perthuis. 2010. Pricing Carbon: The European Union Emissions Trading Scheme. Cambridge University Press, pp. 9-31.

Environmental Defense Fund. 2012. The EU Emissions Trading System: Results and Lessons Learned. Accessed at http://www.edf.org/news/eu-emissions-trading-system-has-cost-effectively-reduced-emissions-sparked-innovation-edf-rep-0

European Commission. 2011. Fact Sheet: The EU ETS is delivering emissions cuts. Accessed at http://ec.europa.eu/clima/publications/docs/factsheet ets emissions en.pdf

European Commission. 2014. Fact Sheet: The EU Emissions Trading System (EU ETS). Accessed at http://ec.europa.eu/clima/publications/docs/factsheet_ets_en.pdf

European Commission. 2014. Structural reform of the European carbon market. Accessed at http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/reform/index_en.htm

European Commission. 2014. The EU Emissions Trading System. Accessed at http://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/ets/index_en.htm

European Environment Agency. 2005. Market-based instruments for environmental policy in Europe. Accessed at http://www.eea.europa.eu/publications/technical_report_2005_8

European Environment Agency. 2012. EU-15 on target for Kyoto, despite mixed performances. Accessed at http://www.eea.europa.eu/media/newsreleases/eu-15-on-target-for-kyoto-despite-mixed-performances

Focus Canada 2012. Climate Change: Do Canadians still care? The Environics Institute. Accessed at http://www.environicsinstitute.org/uploads/news/environics%20institute%20-%20focus%20canada%202012%20-%20public%20opinion%20on%20climate%20change%20-%20december%2014-2012.pdf

Freidman, Milton. 1962. Capitalism and Freedom. University of Chicago Press.

Frontline. 2012. Climate of Doubt. Accessed at http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/climate-of-doubt/

Gordon, Stephen. 2008. Carbon Taxes vs Cap-and-Trade. Worthwhile Canadian Initiative blog. Accessed at http://worthwhile.typepad.com/worthwhile_canadian_initi/2008/06/carbon-taxes-vs-cap-and-trade.html

Hsu, Shi-Ling. 2011. The Case for a Carbon Tax. Island Press.

Innis, Michelle. 2014. Environmentalists Denounce Repeal of Australia's Carbon Tax. The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/2014/07/18/world/asia/environmentalists-decry-repeal-of-australias-carbon-tax.html

International Energy Agency. 2014. World Energy Outlook Executive Summary. Accessed at http://www.iea.org/publications/freepublications/publication/WEO_2014_ES_English_WEB.pdf

Jotzo, Frank. 2014. Despite its imminent demise, the carbon price has cut emissions. The Conversation. Accessed at https://theconversation.com/despite-its-imminent-demise-the-carbon-price-has-cut-emissions-29199

Kanter, James. 2008. Polluters' windfall: Carbon into gold. The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/2008/12/10/world/europe/10iht-windfall.html?pagewanted=all

Kerry, John, and Lindsay Graham. 2009. Yes We Can (Pass Climate Change Legislation). The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/2009/10/11/opinion/11kerrygraham.html?pagewanted=all

Leff, Mike. 2014. Lower emissions cap for Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative takes effect in 2014. U.S. Energy Information Administration. Accessed at http://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.cfm?id=14851

Libby, Heather. 2014. The Reality of Stephen Harper vs. The Reality of Carbon Taxes. DeSmog Blog Canada. Accessed at http://www.desmog.ca/2014/12/10/reality-stephen-harper-vs-reality-carbon-taxes

Management Information Services Inc. 2011. 60 Years of Energy Incentives: Analysis of Federal Expenditures for Energy Development. Nuclear Energy Institute, Washington, DC. Accessed at http://www.misi-net.com/publications/NEI-1011.pdf

Ministry of Finance. 2014. Carbon Tax. Accessed at http://www.fin.gov.bc.ca/tbs/tp/climate/carbon tax.htm

Ministry of Finance. 2014. How the Carbon Tax Works. British Columbia. Accessed at http://www.fin.gov.bc.ca/tbs/tp/climate/A4.htm

Ministry of Finance. 2014. Myths and Facts about the Carbon Tax. Accessed at http://www.fin.gov.bc.ca/tbs/tp/climate/A6.htm

Mufson, Steven. 2007. Europe's Problems Color U.S. Plans to Curb Carbon Gases. The Washington Post. Accessed at http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/04/08/AR2007040800758_pf.html

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. 2014. Glossary of Statistical Terms: Externality. Accessed at http://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=3215

Pachauri, R.K., et al. 2014. Summary for Policymakers. In Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report for the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Accessed at http://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/syr/

Pew Center for Global Climate Change. 2009. At a Glance: American Clean Energy and Security Act of 2009. Accessed at http://www.c2es.org/docUploads/Waxman-Markey-short-summary-revised-June26.pdf

Plumer, Brad. 2013. Cap-and-trade is still alive in New England. Is it working? The Washington Post. Accessed at http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/wonkblog/wp/2013/02/09/cap-and-trade-is-still-alive-in-new-england-is-it-working/

Querejazu, Daniel. 2012. Fact Sheet: Carbon Pricing around the World. Environmental and Energy Study Institute. Accessed at http://www.eesi.org/papers/view/fact-sheet-carbon-pricing-around-the-world

Robson, Alex. 2014. Australia's Carbon Tax: An Economic Evaluation. Institute of Economic Affairs. Accessed at http://instituteforenergyresearch.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/IER_AustraliaCarbonTaxStudy

Rosenthal, Elisabeth. 2013. Your Biggest Carbon Sin May Be Air Travel. The New York Times. Accessed at http://www.nytimes.com/2013/01/27/sunday-review/the-biggest-carbon-sin-air-travel.html?_r=0

Schumpeter blog. 2013. The first hurdle. The Economist. Accessed at http://www.economist.com/blogs/schumpeter/2013/02/carbon-trading

Staff. 2014. California Cap and Trade Program Summary. Center for Climate and Energy Solutions. Accessed at http://www.c2es.org/docUploads/calif-cap-trade-01-14.pdf

Staff. 2014. Western Climate Initiative. Center for Climate and Energy Solutions. Accessed at http://www.c2es.org/us-states-regions/regional-climate-initiatives/western-climate-initiative

Tajitsu, Naomi, and Nina Chestney. 2014. Global carbon market hopes fades as Australia dumps CO2 trading. Reuters. Accessed at http://business.financialpost.com/2014/07/17/global-carbon-market-hopes-fades-as-australia-dumps-co2-trading/?__lsa=eb26-c340

The White House. 2014. Climate Change and President Obama's Action Plan. Accessed at http://www.whitehouse.gov/climate-change

Toman, Eric. 2014. ENR 7380 Domestic Policy – Mitigation. The Ohio State University.

- U.S. Department of Defense. 2014 Climate Change Adaptation Roadmap. Accessed at http://www.scribd.com/doc/242845848/Read-DoD-report-2014-Climate-Change-Adaptation-Roadmap
- U.S. Department of Defense. 2014. DoD Releases Fiscal 2015 Budget Proposal and 2014 QDR. Accessed at http://www.defense.gov/releases/release.aspx?releaseid=16567
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2009. Cap and Trade: Acid Rain Program Results. Accessed at http://www.epa.gov/capandtrade/documents/ctresults.pdf
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2012. Acid Rain Program: Basic Information. Accessed at http://www.epa.gov/airmarkets/progsregs/arp/basic.html
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2012. Effects of Acid Rain. Accessed at http://www.epa.gov/acidrain/effects/index.html
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2012. What is Acid Rain? Accessed at http://www.epa.gov/acidrain/what/index.html
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2014. Fact Sheet: Clean Power Plan. Accessed at http://www2.epa.gov/carbon-pollution-standards/fact-sheet-clean-power-plan

Vlachou, Andriana. 2014. The European Union's Emissions Trading System. Cambridge Journal of Economics, 38, pp. 127–152.

World Bank. 2014. Carbon Pricing Readiness: Looking Ahead. Accessed at http://www.worldbank.org/content/dam/Worldbank/document/SDN/background-note_carbon-pricing-readiness.pdf

World Bank. 2014. Putting a Price on Carbon with a Tax. Accessed at http://www.worldbank.org/content/dam/Worldbank/document/SDN/background-note_carbon-tax.pdf

World Bank. 2014. Putting a Price on Carbon with an ETS. Accessed at http://www.worldbank.org/content/dam/Worldbank/document/SDN/background-note_ets.pdf