

SHOW ALL WORK FOR THE PROBLEMS!!! Unsupported answers might not receive full credit.

Problem 1 [4 pts] Convert the following line integral to an ordinary integral with respect to the parameter and evaluate it

$$\int_C (z - x) ds,$$

where the curve C is the helix $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle \underbrace{3 \sin t}_x, \underbrace{3 \cos t}_y, \underbrace{t}_z \rangle$ ($0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$).

$$\vec{r}'(t) = \langle 3 \cos t, -3 \sin t, 1 \rangle$$

$$|\vec{r}'(t)| = \sqrt{(3 \cos t)^2 + (-3 \sin t)^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{10}$$

So

$$\int_C (z - x) ds = \int_0^{2\pi} (t - 3 \sin t) |\vec{r}'(t)| dt$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} (t - 3 \sin t) \sqrt{10} dt$$

$$= \sqrt{10} \left(\frac{t^2}{2} + 3 \cos t \right) \Big|_0^{2\pi}$$

$$= \sqrt{10} \left(\frac{4\pi^2}{2} + 3 \right) - \sqrt{10} \left(\frac{0^2}{2} + 3 \right)$$

$$= \sqrt{10} \cdot 2\pi^2$$

(There is another problem on the back.)

Problem 2 Let $\varphi(x, y) = x^2 - y^2$.

(a) [2 pts] Find the gradient field \mathbf{F} of $\varphi(x, y)$;

(b) [4 pts] Evaluate the line integral

$$\int_C \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{T} ds,$$

where C is the semi-circle $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle \underbrace{4 \cos t}_x, \underbrace{4 \sin t}_y \rangle$ ($0 \leq t \leq \pi$).

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } \vec{\mathbf{F}} &= \nabla \varphi = \left\langle \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial y} \right\rangle \\ &= \langle 2x, -2y \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b) } \int_C \vec{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{T}} ds = \int_C \vec{\mathbf{F}} \cdot d\vec{\mathbf{r}} = \int_0^\pi \vec{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{r}}'(t) dt$$

$$\vec{\mathbf{r}}'(t) = \langle -4 \sin t, 4 \cos t \rangle$$

$$\vec{\mathbf{F}} = \langle 2 \cdot 4 \cos t, -2 \cdot 4 \sin t \rangle = \langle 8 \cos t, -8 \sin t \rangle$$

$$\vec{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{r}}'(t) = 8 \cos t \cdot (-4 \sin t) + (-8 \sin t) \cdot 4 \cos t$$

$$= -32 \sin t \cdot \cos t - 32 \sin t \cdot \cos t = -64 \sin t \cdot \cos t$$

$$= -32 \sin(2t)$$

$$\overset{S_0}{\int_C \vec{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \vec{\mathbf{T}} ds} = \int_0^\pi -32 \sin(2t) dt$$

$$= 16 \cos 2t \Big|_0^\pi$$

$$= 0$$